

Gydytojo darbo JK ir Lietuvoje panašumai bei skirtumai

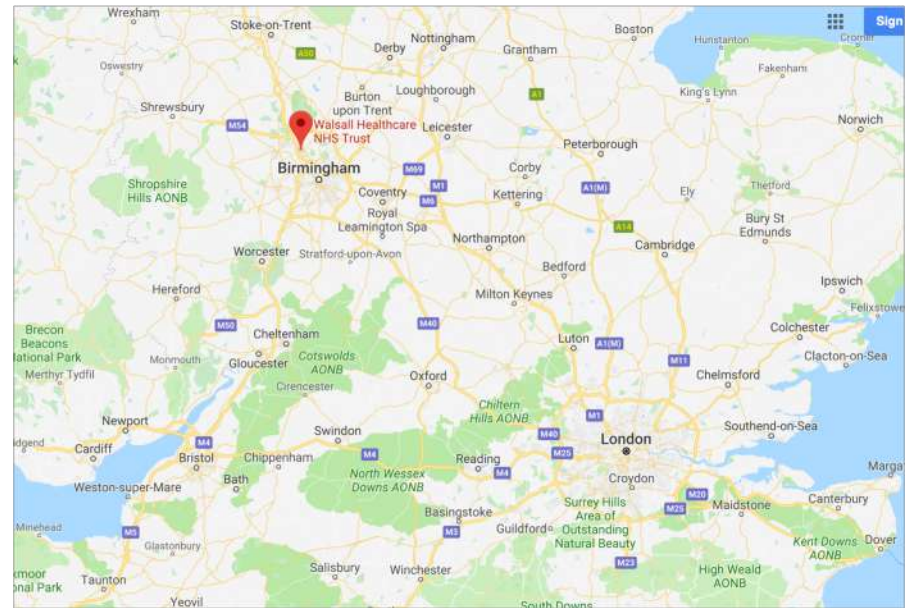
Tadas Kananavičius

Konsultantas Anesteziologas

Walsall Manor Hospital Walsall Jungtinė Karalystė

Vilnius 2019-03-22





Kur ta normali
šalis?



Ar verta išradinėti dviratį iš naujo?



Kas licenzijuoja gydytojo darbą JK?

- ▶ General Medical Council
- ▶ Nepriklausomas reguliatorius

<https://www.gmc-uk.org>


General Medical Council

Registration and licensing Ethical guidance Education Concerns

Home > About > Who we are

Who we are

We are the independent regulator for doctors in the UK. Our focus today is the same as when we started: to protect patients. Here you can learn how we've changed since we formed in 1858 and see the people leading the work we do today.



Kas licenzijuoja gydytojo darbą JK?

- ▶ General Medical Council
- ▶ Labdaros organizacija pagal įstatus !

General
Medical
Council

The GMC is a registered charity in England and Wales (1089278) and Scotland (SC037750)

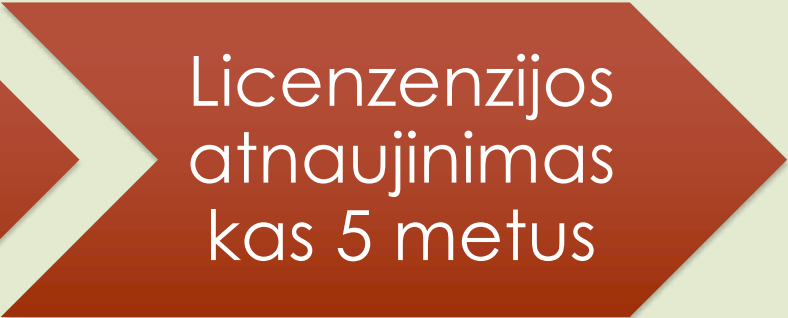
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Revalidacija



Metinēs
atestācijas



Licenzenzijas
atnaujinimas
kas 5 metus



Valstybinė sveikatos apsaugos sistema



NHS

Vienoda kokybės vadybos sistema

Auditas

Panašus paremti nacionaliniais gydymo standartai

Kvalifikacijos kėlimo galimybė

Vienodi rizikos valdymo principai

Vienodi gydytojo karjeros laipsniai

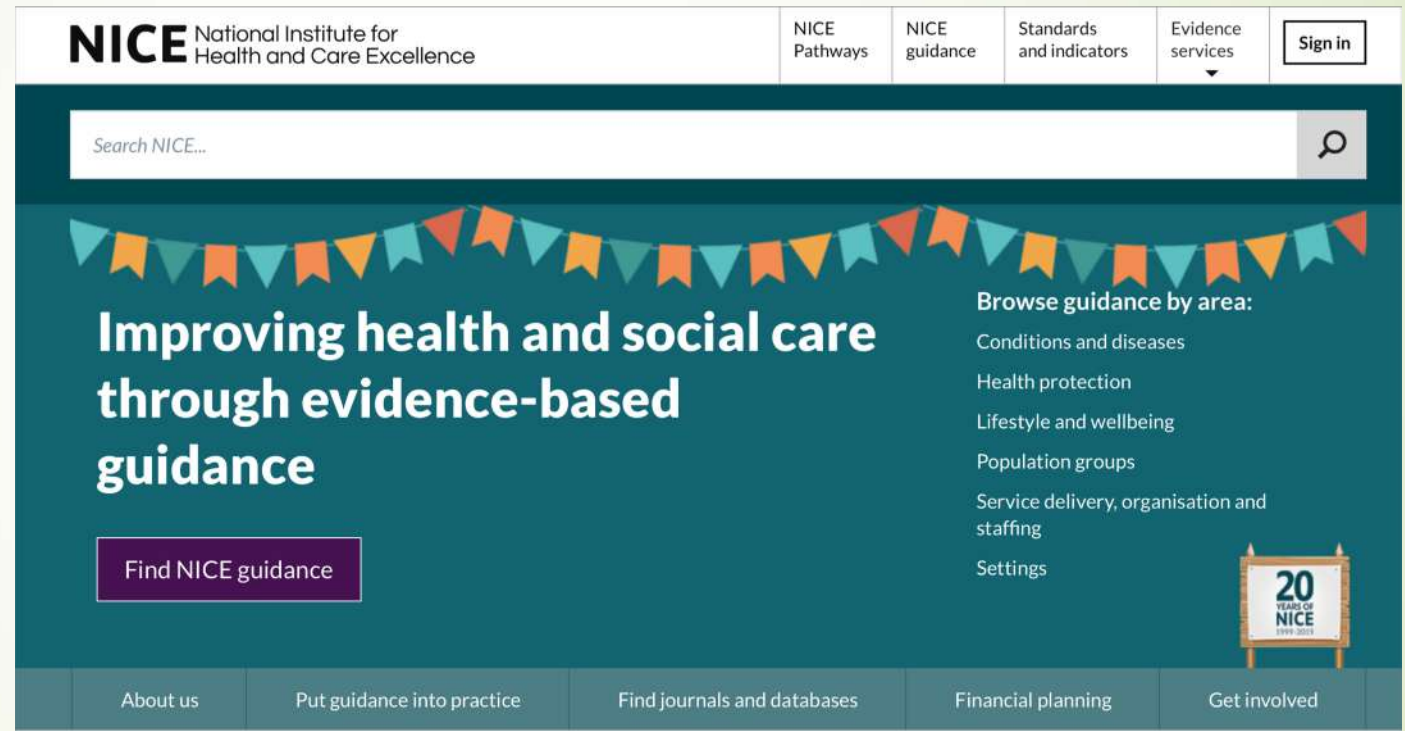
Bendra nacionalinė atlyginimų skalė



Auditas

- ▶ Vietinė klinikinė praktika kartotinai vertinama palyginant ją su nacionaliniais arba visuotinai priimtais standartais

Nacionaliniai standartai



The screenshot shows the NICE website homepage. At the top, the NICE logo is followed by the text "National Institute for Health and Care Excellence". To the right are navigation links for "NICE Pathways", "NICE guidance", "Standards and indicators", "Evidence services", and a "Sign in" button. Below this is a search bar with the placeholder text "Search NICE...". The main content area features a banner with colorful bunting and the headline "Improving health and social care through evidence-based guidance". A purple button labeled "Find NICE guidance" is positioned below the headline. To the right, under the heading "Browse guidance by area:", there is a list of categories: "Conditions and diseases", "Health protection", "Lifestyle and wellbeing", "Population groups", "Service delivery, organisation and staffing", and "Settings". A "20 YEARS OF NICE 1999-2019" logo is located in the bottom right corner of the banner. At the bottom of the page, there is a navigation bar with five links: "About us", "Put guidance into practice", "Find journals and databases", "Financial planning", and "Get involved".

NICE National Institute for Health and Care Excellence

NICE Pathways NICE guidance Standards and indicators Evidence services Sign in

Search NICE...

Improving health and social care through evidence-based guidance

Find NICE guidance

Browse guidance by area:

- Conditions and diseases
- Health protection
- Lifestyle and wellbeing
- Population groups
- Service delivery, organisation and staffing
- Settings

20 YEARS OF NICE 1999-2019

About us Put guidance into practice Find journals and databases Financial planning Get involved

Nepriklausoma gydymo įstaigų paslaugų kokybės įvertinimas

The screenshot shows the Care Quality Commission website. At the top left is the logo and tagline: "Care Quality Commission The independent regulator of health and social care in England". To the right are buttons for "Share your experience" and "Provider portal". Below this is a navigation menu with items like "About us", "News", "What we do", "Publications", "Help & advice", "Get involved", "Guidance for providers", and "Contact". A search bar is present with the text "Search whole website" and "Keywords or service name".

The main content area is divided into four columns:

- For care providers:** Includes a photo of a woman and an older man at a computer. Below it are links: "Send a notification", "Read the regulations guidance", "Find guidance for your type of service", and "Register as a new provider".
- For the public:** Includes a photo of two women smiling. Below it are links: "Fundamental standards", "How we inspect and regulate services", "What to expect from a good care service", and "Safeguarding people".
- Latest inspections:** Text: "We monitor, inspect and regulate health and social care services. We publish what we find, including ratings to help people choose care. Find out more...". Below is a section for "The past month's ratings" with a table:

Count	Rating
55	☆ Outstanding
985	● Good
369	● Requires improvement
94	● Inadequate

At the bottom of this section are links: "All reports from the past month" and "Get alerts on inspections".
- Quick links:** Includes links for "Latest jobs", "Download our data", "State of Care", "Our media office", and "Read our blogs on Medium". At the bottom is a "Sign up to the CQC newsletter" button and a link to "National Guardian's Office: Freedom To Speak Up".



Kvalifikacijos kėlimas

- Dienos skirtos konferencijoms ir kursams (paprastai 10 darbo dienų)
- Kvalifikacijos kėlimo biudžetas
- Apmokamas kas savaitinis darbo laikas tobulinimuisi ir administraciniam darbui (JK paprastai minimumas yra 6 val. per savaitę konsultantui, 4 val. – specialybės gydytojui)



Rizikos valdymas

- Protokolų vykdymas
- Mokymasis iš klaidų
- Incidentų raportavimas
- Rizikos vertinimas
- „Ne kaltinti, o rasti priežastį“
požiūris



Vienodi gydytojo karjeros laipsniai

Konsultantas

Registraras
(ST3 ir aukščiau)

Specialybės
gydytojas

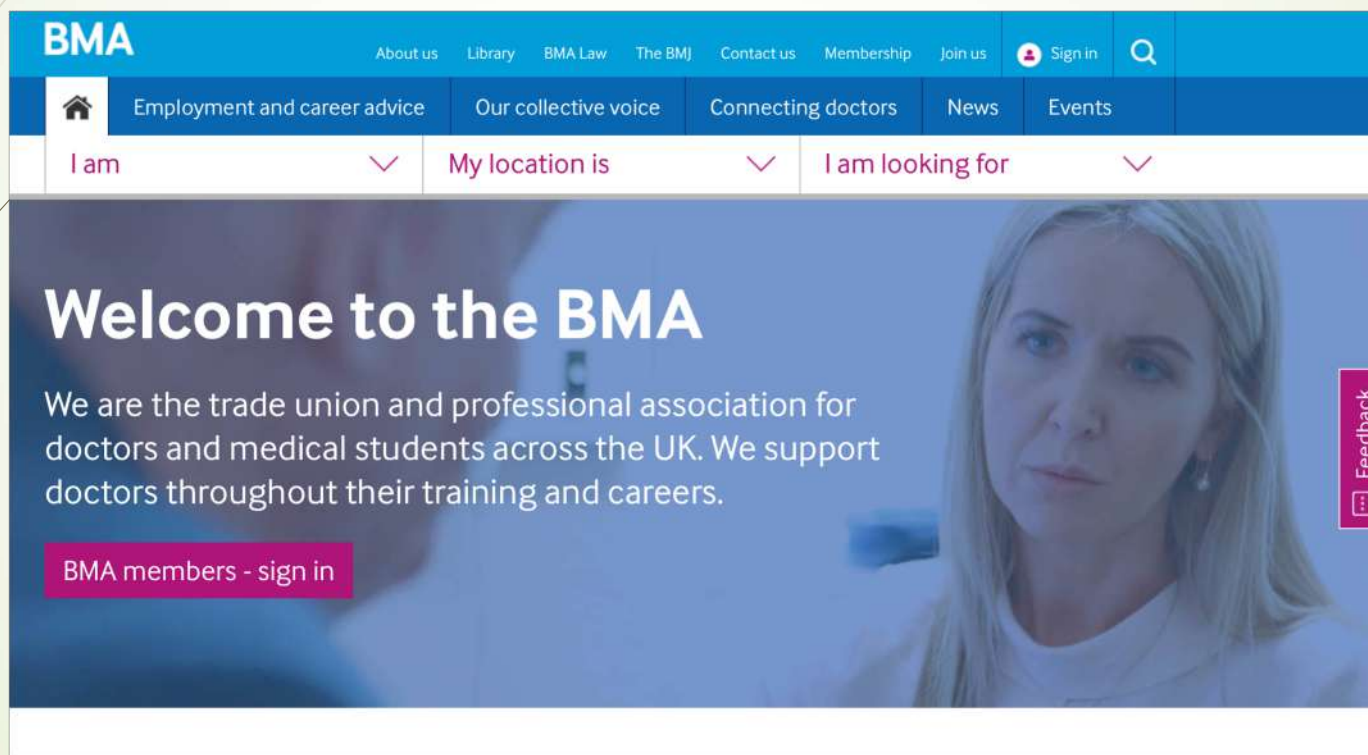
SHO
(CT1 - CT2)

Ligoninės SHO

FY1 -2

Ligoninės FY 1 -2

Gydytojų profsąjunga



The screenshot shows the BMA website homepage. At the top, there is a blue navigation bar with the BMA logo on the left and links for 'About us', 'Library', 'BMA Law', 'The BMJ', 'Contact us', 'Membership', 'Join us', 'Sign in', and a search icon. Below this is a secondary blue bar with a home icon and links for 'Employment and career advice', 'Our collective voice', 'Connecting doctors', 'News', and 'Events'. A white search bar contains the text 'I am', 'My location is', and 'I am looking for', each followed by a dropdown arrow. The main content area features a large blue-tinted image of a woman in a white lab coat. Overlaid on the image is the text 'Welcome to the BMA' in large white font, followed by a paragraph: 'We are the trade union and professional association for doctors and medical students across the UK. We support doctors throughout their training and careers.' A pink button labeled 'BMA members - sign in' is positioned at the bottom left of the image. A vertical pink 'Feedback' button is on the right side of the image.



Gydytojų profsajunga

- ▶ Nacionalinis gydytojo darbo kontraktas



Vienodi gydytojo karjeros laipsniai

Konsultantas

Registraras
(ST3 ir aukščiau)


Specialybės
gydytojas

SHO
(CT1 - CT2)

Ligoninės SHO

FY1 -2

Ligoninės FY 1 -2



Vienodi gydytojų
karjeros laipsniai
/ atlyginimų
skalė



Panaši klinikinė
kokybės
vadybos sistema



Gydytojų darbo
vietos mobilumas



Ligonio ir gydytojo santykiai

Gydytojo pareiga informuoti ligonį apie įvykusią komplikaciją / incidentą

Ligonų klausimynai (vietiniai ir nacionaliniai)

Patarimo ir tarpininkavimo ligoniams skyrius

- Patient Advice and Liaison Service (PALS)

Ligonų forumai

Ligoninės nevykdomoji valdyba (renkama iš ligoninės aptarnaujamų žmonių atstovų)



Profesinis draudimas

NHS

Privatus

- Papildomas NHS darbui
- Būtinās privačiam darbui



Efektīvus resursu išnaudojimas

Operacinės

Brangūs
tyrimų
instrumentai

Užpirkimai

Ačiū už
dėmesį!



THANKS FOR
LISTENING
AND
KEEP
CLAPPING